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## CHINA IN FACTIONAL FEUD, NOT CIVIL WAR

Chu Hsiao, Student at M. U. Explains Disturbance in Orient.

## SOLUTION IS NEAR? Country Divided Since 1917—Leaders Could Not Reach Agreement.

That the capture of Changsha, misquoted in a recent press dispatch as Cheng Sham, is the result of a factional feud between two northern China generals in joint occupation of the Hunan Province and not a clash of the two Chinese governments, is the belief of Chu Hsiao, a Chinese student in the School of Business and Public Administration of the University.

"China has been divided since 1917," said Mr. Hsiao, "and there has been fighting between the North and South until 1918. The civil war had lasted for more than a year when the two sides decided to negotiate their differences at Shanghai. The Shanghai conference accomplished nothing in settling the disputes, but the force of public opinion, and the Chinese students are so strongly against any war that the two sides dare not resume the conflict."

"Changsha is the capital of Hunan Province, the border state of North and South China. It is occupied by Northern forces under General Chang Chin-Yao, the military head of the province, and General Wu Pei-Fu. Mutual jealousy between these two generals has been known to exist in China for a long time. The last report I heard from China was to the effect that the feud between the two has been serious of late and it was predicted there might occur a military clash."

Settlement May Be Near. Mr. Hsiao believes that the differences between the North and South are now near solution. He said the two factions have exhausted their war funds and that the Chinese are earnestly working for the union of the country. Although the Shanghai conference did not settle the disputes and was later on dissolved, the delegates remained in the city and have become a real pacifist body.

The present conflict in China originated from the World War. In 1917 when the United States declared war on Germany, General Tuan, then Chinese premier, wanted the Chinese Parliament to follow the United States in declaring war immediately. The Parliament demanded deliberation, but General Tuan, somewhat disgusted with slow conduct of Parliament, refused to issue the order of dissolution and so Tuan resigned. Tuan being head of the militarists in Peking, assembled many of his followers and made threats. He was recalled to office and on resuming the premiership, he made a request to the president for the dissolution of the Parliament again. Unable to have the president issue the decree, he marched his forces to the Chinese Parliament and ordered it dissolved.

Formed Provisional Government. The delegates retreated to Southern China and established a provisional military government at Canton. The flight of the delegates to Canton was the signal of civil war in China. Civil conflict went on between the Peking government and the Canton government until 1918 when they both decided to settle disputes at a conference at Shanghai. At the conference, the South demanded the re-establishment of the constitution, the recall of Premier Tuan and the election of a new Parliament under the constitution. Tuan was recalled but the conference could not agree to the recognition of the Parliament; the Peking delegates refusing to give up their seats. This was the state of the peace negotiations when the conference was ended in 1918.

Tuan is still a power in China, although now retired from public life. It is believed that in the rivalry between Generals Wu Pei-Fung and Chang Chin-Yao, in Hunan Province, his is the power backing the former. General Chang Chin-Yao is supported by Tsao Kun, another Chinese military leader.

## COUPLE ADOPTS ITALIAN CUSTOM

Mr. and Mrs. Shapley Will Publish Book to Celebrate Wedding.

In Italy many newly married people publish a book together which is known as their nuptial volume. Mrs. John Shapley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Rusk of 903 Virginia avenue have appropriated this custom for themselves.

By permission of their friend, W. Worthington, an Italian artist, they have translated into English his book, "Form Problems of the Gothic," and designated it their nuptial volume. Mr. Shapley is professor of history of art in Brown University, Providence, R. I.

Sturgeon Couple to Marry. A marriage license was issued today to Jesse Ernest Bailey and Miss Clara Holloway, both of Sturgeon.

## WEATHER—Probably Showers.

For Columbia and vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight and Sunday morning with showers; not much change in temperature.

For Missouri: Partly cloudy north portion, probably showers south and central portions tonight and Sunday; not much change in temperature.

Weather Conditions. Showers have been more or less general in Texas, thence northward along the Canadian border; in the lower Mississippi Valley and east to the Atlantic. Fair weather has prevailed in the Missouri Valley, the upper half of the Mississippi and all of the Ohio Valley and Lake region.

The weather continues cool and pleasant in all sections, but normal seasonal warmth prevails in the South. There was no rain in Missouri during the past two days but showers are probable during the next 24 hours.

Local Data. The highest temperature in Columbia yesterday was 74; and the lowest last night was 55. Precipitation 0.00. A year ago yesterday the highest temperature was 88 and the lowest was 68. Precipitation 0.02. Sun rose today 4:52 a. m. Sun sets 7:37 p. m. Moon sets 10:11 p. m.

The Temperatures Today.

7 a. m. 60 11 a. m. 71

8 a. m. 65 12 m. 75

9 a. m. 69 12 noon 78

10 a. m. 72 1 p. m. 80

11 a. m. 75 2 p. m. 82

12 m. 78 3 p. m. 84

1 p. m. 80 4 p. m. 86

2 p. m. 82 5 p. m. 88

3 p. m. 84 6 p. m. 90

4 p. m. 86 7 p. m. 92

5 p. m. 88 8 p. m. 94

6 p. m. 90 9 p. m. 96

7 p. m. 92 10 p. m. 98

8 p. m. 94 11 p. m. 100

9 p. m. 96 12 m. 102

10 p. m. 98 1 p. m. 104

11 p. m. 100 2 p. m. 106

12 m. 102 3 p. m. 108

1 p. m. 104 4 p. m. 110

2 p. m. 106 5 p. m. 112

3 p. m. 108 6 p. m. 114

4 p. m. 110 7 p. m. 116

5 p. m. 112 8 p. m. 118

6 p. m. 114 9 p. m. 120

7 p. m. 116 10 p. m. 122

8 p. m. 118 11 p. m. 124

9 p. m. 120 12 m. 126

10 p. m. 122 1 p. m. 128

11 p. m. 124 2 p. m. 130

12 m. 126 3 p. m. 132

1 p. m. 128 4 p. m. 134

2 p. m. 130 5 p. m. 136

3 p. m. 132 6 p. m. 138

4 p. m. 134 7 p. m. 140

5 p. m. 136 8 p. m. 142

6 p. m. 138 9 p. m. 144

7 p. m. 140 10 p. m. 146

8 p. m. 142 11 p. m. 148

9 p. m. 144 12 m. 150

10 p. m. 146 1 p. m. 152

11 p. m. 148 2 p. m. 154

12 m. 150 3 p. m. 156

1 p. m. 152 4 p. m. 158

2 p. m. 154 5 p. m. 160

3 p. m. 156 6 p. m. 162

4 p. m. 158 7 p. m. 164

5 p. m. 160 8 p. m. 166

## ALEX STEWART AND SISTER ARE INJURED

Buggy in Which They Were Riding Collided With Automobile.

## HORSE RUNS AWAY

Both are Thrown on Pavement—Miss Stewart's Wrists Broken.

Alex and Miss Mary Stewart, aged Columbia residents, were injured in a spectacular runaway spill at Eighth and Broadway at 7:30 o'clock this morning. They were resting easily this afternoon and will recover, according to Dr. J. E. Thornton, the attending physician.

Stewart, who is more than 70 years old, escaped with body cuts and bruises. His sister, Miss Mary Stewart, who assists him in the conduct of a wallpaper and paint store at 719 Broadway, sustained fractures of both wrists and body injuries.

The horse, which they were driving hitched to a light wagon, became frightened when an automobile driven by William Palmer shunted the wagon from the rear. The horse galloped down Broadway to the intersection of Eighth and Broadway, where the wagon hit the concrete block at the center of the street. The occupants were catapulted to the pavement. They were taken at once to their residence, 308 William street.

Palmer says that he was driving slowly but was unable to check his automobile because of faulty brakes. Alex Stewart is one of the oldest active business men in Boone County, having been here for thirty-two years. He emigrated to America from Paisley, Scotland in 1879. His sister came two years later. Both are familiar characters to Columbia house-owners.

## AUTO-BURNING SEASON IS ON

Travel-Stained Cars Pass Through Columbia Daily.

Dust-covered and mud-bespattered, the tourists' cars whiz in and out of Columbia, some with bright, shining paint showing through the coat of dirt; others with the paint cracking and peeling away with the mud. The season of "auto-burning" has struck the Nation. Cars with license tags from California, Florida, New York and Washington go chugging or purring down Broadway, all answering to the call of the open road.

The big ones hum along as though unconquerable, and unmindful of possible battles with soggy waterholes, while the little ones spin along contentedly with the cocksureness of a bantam.

Some carry pennants to announce where they are from as if the travel-stained suitcases piled high on the running boards were not evidence enough that they were "auto-tramps." Others have great folds of canvas strapped on behind. They carry their own hotel with them and are not worried by landlords.

## PAUL MORGAN BACK IN SCHOOL

Returns After Six Years of Teaching in Philippines.

Paul Morgan, formerly a student in the University, has enrolled again in the School of Journalism, after an absence of six years in the Philippine Islands in government service.

Mr. Morgan left the University in 1914 and went to the Philippines as a teacher in one of the government schools. He became head teacher at Cagay in the province of Misamis. In 1918 he joined the army and was stationed at Camp Claudio near Manila. The camp was named after the first Filipino soldier killed in the war. He was recommended for a commission as captain just after the armistice. After his discharge from the army Mr. Morgan was an instructor in the high school at Surigao.

Mr. and Mrs. Morgan traveled through Northern China and Japan before returning to the United States. Mrs. Morgan was also a teacher in the Philippine schools. She is a graduate of the University of Michigan.

## HOSPITAL TRUSTEES TO FULTON

Boone County Board to Attend Cornerstone Laying Tomorrow.

The board of trustees of the Boone County Hospital has been invited to attend the ceremonies of the new Callaway County Hospital when the cornerstone is laid at Fulton tomorrow. All of the members of the board with the possible exception of H. H. Banker, will attend. The other members are N. T. Gentry, Dennis Spelman, T. P. Brown and W. C. Ellis. The board of trustees of the Andalus County Hospital has also been asked to attend the ceremonies.

## Publishes N. U. Teachers' Articles.

The current number of the *Seaweed Review*, published quarterly at Seaweed, Tenn., contains articles by two faculty members of the University of Missouri. The articles are "The Religion of Emerson" by J. W. Hudson, professor of philosophy, and "Symbolism in the Theater" by F. M. Tisdell, professor of English.

## REED IS RE-ELECTED DISTRICT DELEGATE

Rejected by State Convention, Senator Is Re-appointed Unanimously.

## TO TRANSFER FIGHT

San Francisco Convention Will Decide Whether He Is Eligible for Place.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., June 19.—United States Senator James A. Reed was today re-elected the Fifth District delegate to the Democratic national convention at a meeting of the Jackson County delegates to the state convention. He was re-elected unanimously. The state convention rejected Reed as district delegate because of his fight against the League of Nations and the Wilson administration. His re-election will transfer the fight to San Francisco.

## SECOND RACE RIOT IS FEARED

Deputies and Troops Rush to Gary, Minn., When Mob Forms There.

DULUTH, June 19.—Sheriff deputies and troops rushed to Gary, a suburb of Duluth, this afternoon when a mob formed there. A race riot is feared. Many negroes are employed at Gary.

It was reported today that the assaulted girl had died and this increased the feeling. The report was later denied.

There was some excitement downtown when deputies and guards around the jail broke up groups of men walking and talking near the jail.

## DULUTH, June 19.—Sheriff Magee declared today that he had definite information that a mob will attack the jail here tonight in an attempt to secure eleven negroes held in connection with the assault on a 17-year-old white girl. Three negroes were lynched Tuesday night.

State guards returned here early today to resist the attack in case it should materialize. Machine guns control the streets. Troops are stationed at strategic points to be ready in case of emergency.

Magee said that armed guards will be placed around the jail with orders to shoot to kill.

## TAKES COURSE TO DESTRUCTION

"Biology" May Compete With Geology and Entomology.

They're all perfectly sane.

The man who pursues bugs with a long net is an entomology student.

The one who counts aloud as he carries a hammer down Broadway is a geology student testing his pacing scale, on his way to the Hinkson.

But everyone is wondering what course the student is taking who rode a bicycle backwards down Conley avenue the other day.

## JEFFERSON CITY SHOWS GAIN

Has 2,217 More People, or 18.7 Per Cent Increase.

WASHINGTON, June 19.—The Census Bureau today announced the population of Jefferson City as 14,067, an increase of 2,217, or 18.7 per cent.

New Yorker Will Move Here.

Raphael Dimitri is here visiting the Moscow Brothers, James Joseph, George Christy and the Dimitri Brothers. Raphael Dimitri is a hotel proprietor in New York City and is the one to whom George Christy talked a few weeks ago at a cost of more than sixty dollars. He is much pleased with the appearance of Columbia and has made up his mind to locate here as soon as he can dispose of his business in New York City.

## Will Plan Dempsey-Carpentier Bout.

NEW ORLEANS, La., June 19.—Jack Dempsey, champion heavyweight boxer, and Georges Carpentier, European champion, are to confer here Monday to arrange a championship match, according to a telegram from Jack Kearns, Dempsey's manager.

## Lejeune Will Command Marines.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19.—Secretary of the Navy Daniels announced today that he had appointed Maj.-Gen. John A. Lejeune, who commanded the Second Division, containing the United States marines, in the war, as major-general commandant of the marine corps to succeed Maj.-Gen. Barnett.

## Nichols Family Will Gather.

The friends and relatives of the late Fielding Nichols will celebrate the Fourth of July on the Nichols homestead three and one-half miles south of Ashland. A picnic dinner will be given at noon and a program in the afternoon.

## Miss Mattie Gooding to Wed.

Charles Roy Bennett of Carthage secured a license today to marry Miss Mattie Lee Gooding of Columbia.

## LOTS OF MONEY HERE

White Clover Crop in Good Condition This Year.

"We are going to have the best honey flow this season we have had in twenty years, as the white clover crop is in exceptionally good condition," said Leonard Haseman, professor of entomology. "This will not bring down the price of honey, however. The price is regulated by the price of sugar. If sugar stays high and sells at its present price, honey will also be high and will probably sell at about fifty cents a pound."

The bees are storing honey in good quantities, according to Mr. Haseman. He says that there has been very little stored from which clover since '16, and that if it doesn't burn out in the next few days, the white clover honey will be the best since 1900. Twenty Columbians have called Mr. Haseman telling of the coming of swarms of bees and asking for instructions in the care of them.

Now the white clover is so sweet you can taste the honey in it. The big trouble, in Mr. Haseman's opinion, is the lack of enough bees to keep a great quantity of the clover crop from going to waste. People could profitably have had ten colonies of bees where they have one now.

When the heavy honey flow comes on, people often let the honey colonies get crowded, and as a consequence the old queen leaves with a part of the swarm, and that forces the rest of the bees that are left to become readjusted to a new queen," Mr. Haseman said, speaking of methods of swarm control. "The swarms should be given plenty of room, shade and as much protection from the heat as possible. If necessary, the beekeeper could take the queen cells out of the overcrowded swarm."

Mr. Haseman advised the more extensive use of extracted honey against that of the comb or chunk honey, since the first gives 50 to 100 per cent heavier yield, and the comb being removed, is much more digestible.

## ATTEMPTS JAIL ESCAPE

One Man Shot in Leaving Jefferson City Penitentiary.

JEFFERSON CITY, June 19.—An attempt on the part of three men to escape from the Missouri penitentiary shortly after noon today was frustrated, and one of the men was shot and seriously wounded as he was making his getaway in an automobile. The others were captured.

The man shot was Abe Henderson of St. Louis, who was serving a seven-year term for robbery. The men obtained a rope and scaled the prison wall near the female department. After they had dropped to the ground outside the walls a guard sounded the alarm.

An automobile was waiting. The men climbed into the machine and as it started to move the guard opened fire. The body of the car was riddled. Henderson, who was in the rear seat, was wounded in the shoulder and left leg. It was said he would recover.

When Henderson was shot the other men surrendered.

## MEXICANS FIRE ON U. S. PATROL

No Casualties Reported After Short Clash Wednesday.

SAN ANTONIO, June 19.—Belated dispatches reaching here from Marfa state that Wednesday morning shots rang out on the Mexican side of the Rio Grande.

The firing was apparently directed at a patrol of United States cavalry on the Texas side. The United States soldiers returned the fire without casualties on either side.

## SCHOOLBOY WINS SCHOLARSHIP

Handwriting Shows Greatest Improvement During Year.

Edgar Barnhart, eighth grade student in the Star School, District 75, McBaine, is the winner of the prize scholarship offered by the Roenschel School of Commerce. The scholarship is given annually to the student in the Boone County schools whose handwriting shows the greatest improvement during the year.

## BOYS "FIND" TOO MANY BALLS

Youngsters No Longer Allowed on Links Without Permit.

The small boys who hunt for lost balls on the University golf links have lately become so numerous that they have been barred from the links unless they have a caddy's permit. The practice of taking balls which have not been lost had become general.

## HEALTH CONVENTION CLOSURE

By Ditching Up on Program—Last Session Ended This Morning.

The public health officers closed their state convention here yesterday with some laboratory exercises. The convention was to have closed today, but by ditching up on the program they were able to close the session earlier.

## Dr. Young to Baptist Convention.

The Rev. T. W. Young will leave tomorrow afternoon for Buffalo, N. Y., to attend the Northern Baptist Convention, which will be in session June 22-28.

## Subject Is "Selecting a Shepherd."

Dona Walter Williams will talk on "Selecting a Shepherd," when the Bible class meets at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning at the Broadway Opera.

## MAY STAGE BATTLE OVER VOTING RULE

Some Democrats Want Only Majority Necessary for a Choice.

## M'ADOO OUT OF IT

Large Body of Uninstructed Delegates Adds to Doubt as to Outcome.

By United Press. SAN FRANCISCO, June 19.—A determined effort will be made to bring before the Democratic national convention the proposition of changing the rule requiring a two-thirds vote for nomination. It was learned here today.

Temporary Chairman Homer S. Cummings and other prominent Democrats oppose the change and believe they will be able to beat it. William Jennings Bryan will probably take a leading part in the fight for the change. A majority vote, the same as in the Republican convention, is wanted.

A few delegates are straggling in today but no solid delegations are expected. There are several enroute, however.

## Colby Declines Chairmanship.

WASHINGTON, June 19.—Secretary of State Colby said that he was not even a receptive candidate for the permanent chairmanship of the Democratic national convention.

Despite this statement, prominent Democrats here said that he might be chosen as chairman.

## McAdoo Withdraws Name.

By United Press. WASHINGTON, June 19.—William G. McAdoo, former Secretary of the Treasury, has decided to keep out of the race for the presidency.

"This decision is irrevocable, as the path of duty to me seems clear and unmistakable," he said in a statement.

McAdoo gave as his reason the necessity for rehabilitating his family more than he has been able to do in the eighteen months since he resigned from the Cabinet. In a telegram to Joseph Starnes he declared that he could not bear the necessary expense of campaign or let his friends do so.

## Several Ballots Seem Inevitable.

By United Press. SAN FRANCISCO, June 19.—Protracted balloting in the Democratic national convention to decide the presidential nomination on the initial vote became apparent.

Of the 1,209 delegates to the convention, only 390 were instructed at state conventions or primaries. They are divided as follows:

Palmer 104, Cox 74, Hoover 30, Meredith 26, Senator Carter Glass 24, Governor Edwards 23, Senator Simmons 24, Senator Owens 20, Senator Hitchcock 16, Homer S. Cummings 14, James W. Gerard 10, William Jennings Bryan 10, W. G. McAdoo 10.

If presented, Hoover, defeated candidate for the national Republican presidential nomination, will probably get all of Michigan's thirty votes on the first ballot, more than he obtained at any time at the Republican convention. The votes are his by virtue of the primary election before he repudiated the Democratic party.

William F. Connolly, national committeeman, has since confirmed the fact that that Hoover will obtain the Michigan vote on the first ballot. Palmer's lead in instructed delegates is threatened because of the contest filed by Thomas Watson over Georgia's twenty-eight delegates, the only Democratic contest filed to date. Owing to the two-thirds rule in Democratic conventions, 723 votes are necessary for a choice.

## Deadlock Thought Likely.

WASHINGTON, June 19.—Administration Democrats were leaving Washington for San Francisco today frankly in the dark as to a candidate, but with definite plans for platform planks.

The uncertainty as to a candidate was the result of announcement by W. G. McAdoo that he will not allow his name to go before the Democratic convention. It is believed that Wilson may have to throw the administration's strength toward one candidate to avert a long-drawn-out deadlock.

## Long Flight Ends at Hallville.

M. A. Linder, who was flying from Picher, Okla., to Traverse City, Mich., in a Curtiss airplane that damaged the propeller in landing at Hallville recently, left for Joplin yesterday. He will return with his car and pilot, Thomas Weber, to continue the flight to Michigan. The trip to Hallville was made in a single flight.

## Subject Is "Selecting a Shepherd."

Dona Walter Williams will talk on "Selecting a Shepherd," when the Bible class meets at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning at the Broadway Opera.